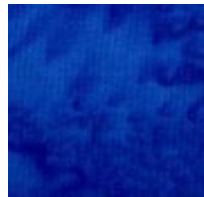


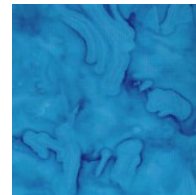
Dancing With The Stars 2021

Month #7

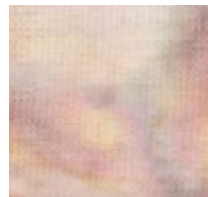
Lambada - 2



360



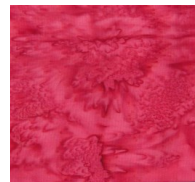
32



84



292



349



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